

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA

CASE NO. 24-61345-CIV-DIMITROULEAS

TIFFANY (NJ) LLC,

Plaintiff,

vs.

THE INDIVIDUALS, BUSINESS ENTITIES,
AND UNINCORPORATED ASSOCIATIONS
IDENTIFIED ON SCHEDULE “A,”

Defendants.

**ORDER AUTHORIZING ALTERNATE SERVICE OF PROCESS ON
DEFENDANTS PURSUANT TO FEDERAL RULE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE 4(f)(3)**

THIS CAUSE is before the Court upon Plaintiff’s *Ex Parte* Motion for Order Authorizing Alternate Service of Process on Defendants Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 4(f)(3) (the “Motion”) [DE 10], filed herein on July 29, 2024. The Court has carefully considered the Motion and is otherwise fully advised in the premises.

Plaintiff seeks an order granting alternative service of process on the Defendants in this action, all of which are foreign. Plaintiff alleges that Defendants have established Internet-based businesses and utilize electronic means as reliable forms of contact. Therefore, Plaintiff seeks to serve these Defendants by both e-mail and website posting.

Rule 4(h)(2) for the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure (the “Rules”) defines the contours of service upon foreign corporations and incorporates the service methods set forth regarding individuals in Rule 4(f). Rule 4(f)(3), in turn, provides that service may be accomplished “by other means not prohibited by international agreement, as the court orders.” Alternative methods of service under Rule 4(f)(3) are available without first attempting service by other means. *Rio Props., Inc. v. Rio Int’l Interlink*, 284 F.3d 1007, 1015 (9th Cir. 2002). “So especially in a circumstance where

service upon a foreign corporation under Rule 4(f)(1) or 4(f)(2) has been cumbersome, district courts have broad discretion under Rule 4(f)(3) to authorize other methods of service that are consistent with due process and are not prohibited by international agreements.” *Brookshire Brothers, Ltd. v. Chiquita Brands Int’l, Inc.*, Case No. 05-CIV-21962, 2007 WL 1577771, at *2 (S.D. Fla. May 31, 2007) (citing *Prewitt Enters., Inc. v. Org. of Petroleum Exporting Countries*, 353 F.3d 916, 921, 927 (11th Cir. 2003)).

For the following reasons, the Court finds that alternative service of process under Rule 4(f)(3) is warranted. First, the Hague Convention does not specifically preclude service by e-mail and website posting. Where a signatory nation has objected to the alternative means of service provided by the Hague Convention, that objection is expressly limited to those means and does not represent an objection to other forms of service, such e-mail or website posting. *Stat Med. Devices, Inc. v. HTL-Strefa, Inc.*, Case No. 15-cv-20590-FAM, 2015 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 122000 (S.D. Fla. Sept. 14, 2015) (noting that an objection to the alternative forms of service set forth in the Hague Convention on the Service Abroad of Judicial and Extrajudicial Documents in Civil or Commercial Matters, Nov. 15, 1965, 658 U.N.T.S. 16, is limited to the specific forms of service objected to). A court acting under Rule 4(f)(3) therefore remains free to order alternative means of service where a signatory nation has not expressly objected to those means. *See Gurung v. Malhotra*, 279 F.R.D. 215, 219 (S.D.N.Y. 2011). Accordingly, the requested service methods are not prohibited by international agreement.

Second, Defendants have at least one known and valid form of electronic contact, and Plaintiff has created a website for the sole purpose of providing notice of this action to Defendants, the address to which will be provided to Defendants’ known e-mail accounts and onsite contact forms. Therefore, service via e-mail and through website posting is “reasonably calculated, under all

circumstances, to apprise [Defendants] of the pendency of the action and afford them an opportunity to present their objections.” *See Brookshire Brothers, Ltd.*, 2007 WL 1577771, at *1. Thus, the Court will exercise its discretion to allow service on Defendants through e-mail and website posting.

Accordingly, it is **ORDERED AND ADJUDGED** as follows:

1. The Motion [DE 10] is hereby **GRANTED**;
2. Pursuant to Rule 4(f)(3), Plaintiff is permitted to serve the Summonses, Complaint, and all other filings and discovery in this matter upon each Defendant:
 - a. by providing the address to Plaintiff’s designated serving notice website to Defendants via the e-mail addresses provided by each Defendant as part of the data related to its e-commerce store, including customer service e-mail addresses and/or onsite contact forms, and private messaging applications and/or services, or via the registrar of record for each of the e-commerce stores. *See* Schedule “A” attached to the Motion [DE 10], which lists Defendants’ E-commerce Store Names and associated means of contact; **and**
 - b. by publicly posting a copy of the Summonses, Complaint, and all filings and discovery in this matter on Plaintiff’s designated serving notice website appearing at <http://servingnotice.com/TSRa9O/index.html>.

DONE AND ORDERED in Chambers at Fort Lauderdale, Broward County, Florida, this ____ day of _____, 2024.

WILLIAM P. DIMITROULEAS
United States District Judge

Copies provided to:
Counsel of Record